

Psychology
Advanced Subsidiary
PAPER 2: Biological Psychology and Learning Theories

Monday 22 May 2023 – Afternoon

Diagram Booklet

In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.

Surname					
Other names					
Centre Number					
Candidate Number					

INSTRUCTIONS

There may be spare copies of some diagrams in case you need them.

THIS DIAGRAM BOOKLET **MUST BE RETURNED WITH THE
QUESTION PAPER AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.**

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Question 1(a)

TABLE 1

Definition	Part of the personality
<p>This part of the personality is rational and tries to balance the conflicting demands of other parts of the personality.</p> <p>It operates according to reality (the ‘reality principle’) and tries to satisfy pleasure (the ‘pleasure principle’) in a socially responsible way.</p>	
<p>This part of the personality tries to impose moral standards on the individual and includes the conscience and what a person should be like (the ‘ego ideal’).</p> <p>It operates according to morality (the ‘morality principle’) and tries to impose right and wrong in relation to pleasure, including forbidden behaviour such as aggression.</p>	
<p>This part of the personality focuses on pleasure and satisfying instinctual urges an individual may have.</p> <p>It operates according to pleasure (the ‘pleasure principle’) and does not understand logic, so it becomes frustrated, potentially leading to aggressive urges if denied pleasure.</p>	

Question 6(a)

Title

[illegible]

TABLE 3

	Observed	Expected	O-E	(O-E) ²	(O-E) ² / E
Group A: Puppies that had received the training	Puppies that sat on command	20	15		
	Puppies that did not sit on command	5	10		
Group B: Puppies that had not yet received the training	Puppies that sat on command	10	15		
	Puppies that did not sit on command	15	10		
Chi-squared =					

Question 1(a)

TABLE 1

Definition	Part of the personality
<p>This part of the personality is rational and tries to balance the conflicting demands of other parts of the personality.</p> <p>It operates according to reality (the ‘reality principle’) and tries to satisfy pleasure (the ‘pleasure principle’) in a socially responsible way.</p>	
<p>This part of the personality tries to impose moral standards on the individual and includes the conscience and what a person should be like (the ‘ego ideal’).</p> <p>It operates according to morality (the ‘morality principle’) and tries to impose right and wrong in relation to pleasure, including forbidden behaviour such as aggression.</p>	
<p>This part of the personality focuses on pleasure and satisfying instinctual urges an individual may have.</p> <p>It operates according to pleasure (the ‘pleasure principle’) and does not understand logic, so it becomes frustrated, potentially leading to aggressive urges if denied pleasure.</p>	

Question 6(a)

Title

[illegible]

TABLE 3

	Observed	Expected	O-E	$(O-E)^2$	$(O-E)^2 / E$
Group A: Puppies that had received the training	Puppies that sat on command	20	15		
	Puppies that did not sit on command	5	10		
Group B: Puppies that had not yet received the training	Puppies that sat on command	10	15		
	Puppies that did not sit on command	15	10		
Chi-squared =					